# WTAX



#### Why Many Asset Owners Fail to Recoup All Eligible Withheld Taxes

How organizations can add hundreds of thousands (if not millions) of dollars risk-free to their fund's performance

#### Discussion

- 01 | What is Withholding Tax
- 02. | Withholding Tax Recovery Landscape
- 03. | Reclaim Mechanisms Explained
- 04. | Case Study
- 05. | Recovery Process Flow
- 06. | Withholding Tax Reporting
- 07. | Final Thoughts / Q&A



# What is withholding tax and how can it be reclaimed?

A tax deducted at source by a local government on dividends and interest paid to a non-resident domiciled outside that country.

How can you get relief from and reclaim withholding tax?



Relief at Source



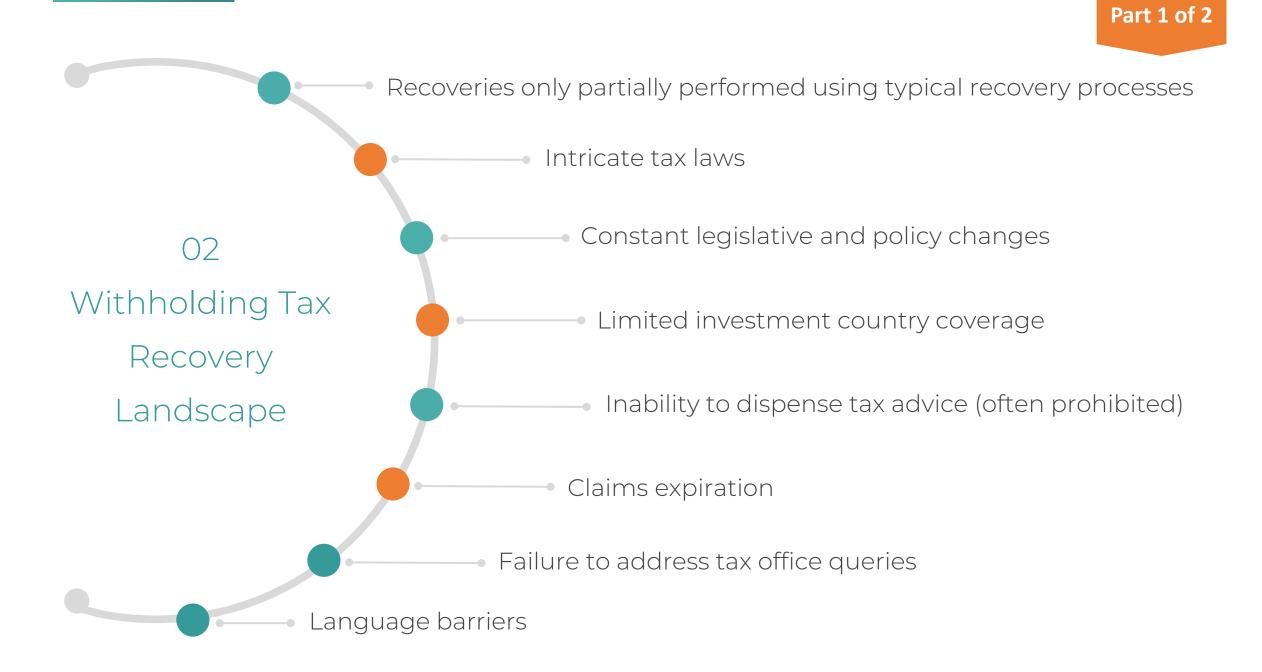
Double Tax Treaties

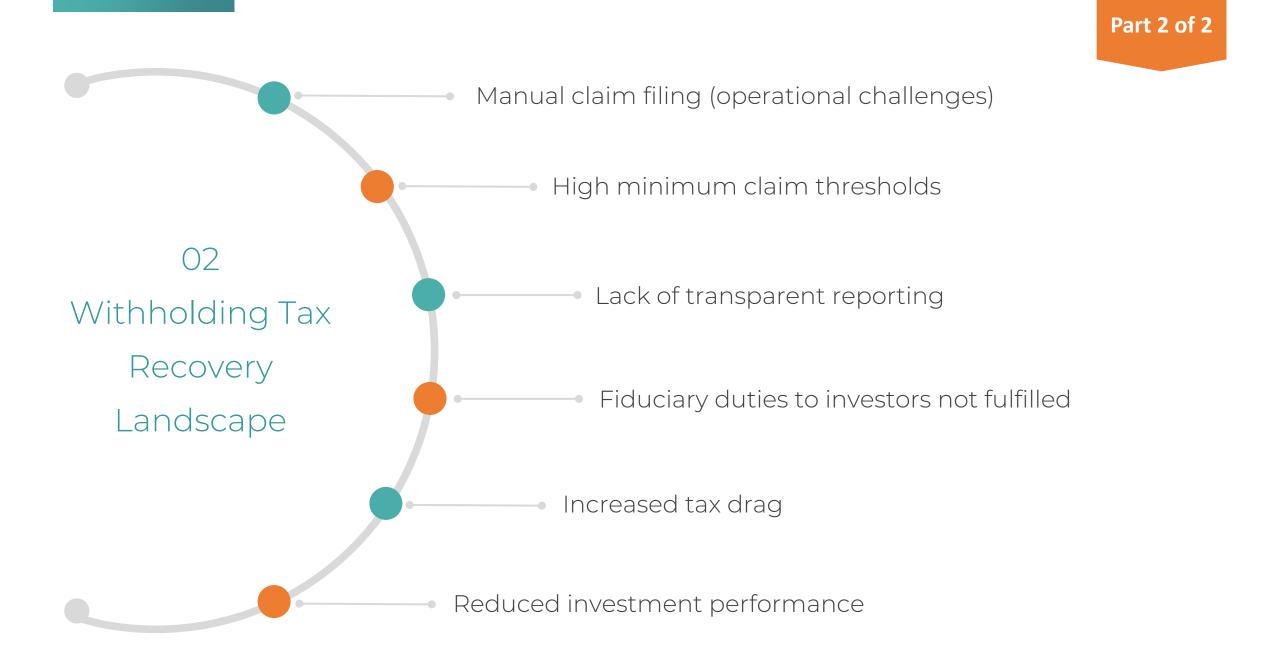


Domestic Tax Legislation



European Court of Justice (ECJ)





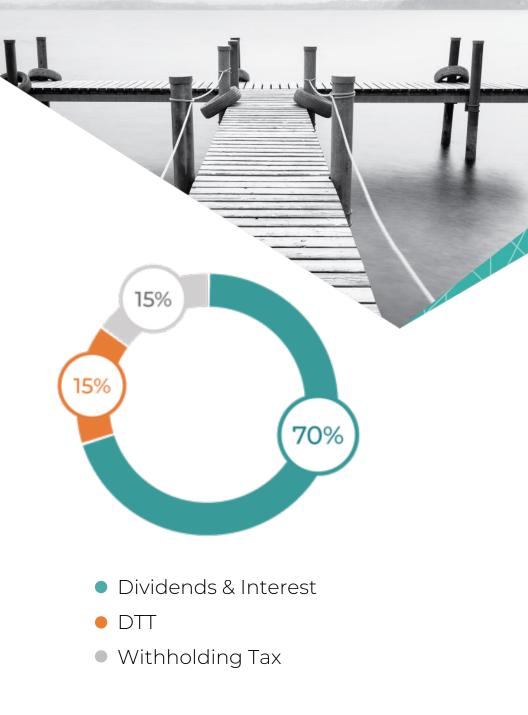
#### **MECHANISM 1**



# Double Tax Treaty Claims



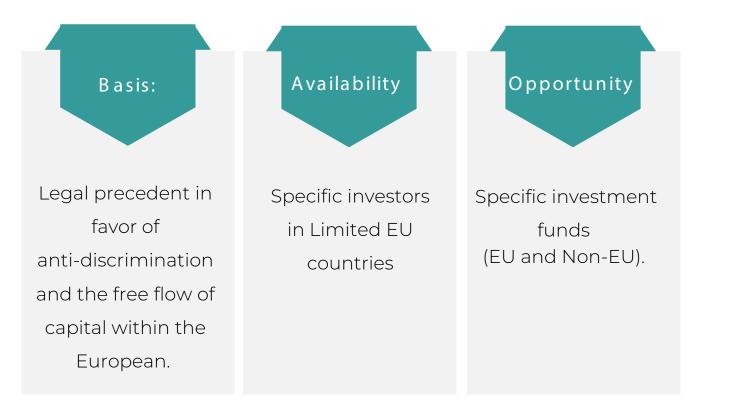
WHT incurred but partially recovered through DTT mechanism.



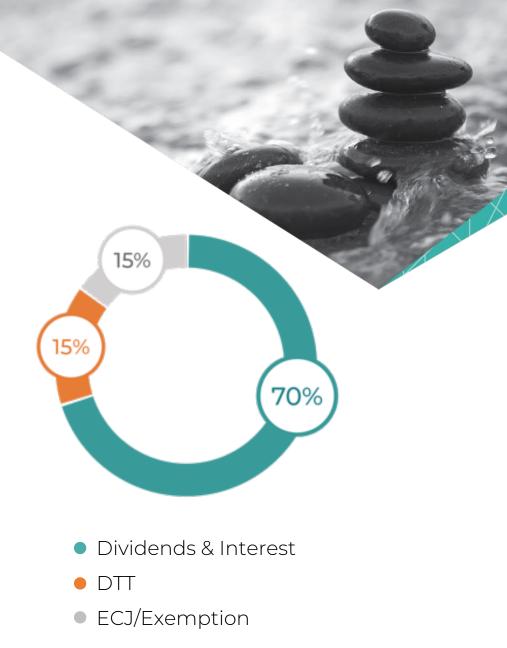
### **MECHANISM 2**



### European Court of Justice (ECJ) / Case Law Precedent Claims



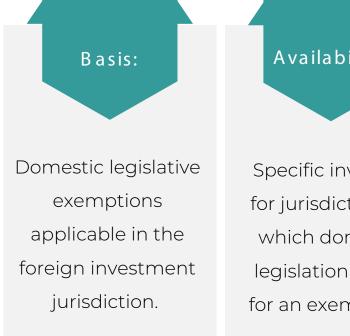
WHT incurred and fully recovered through ECJ mechanism.



### **MECHANISM 3**



# Domestic Exemptions



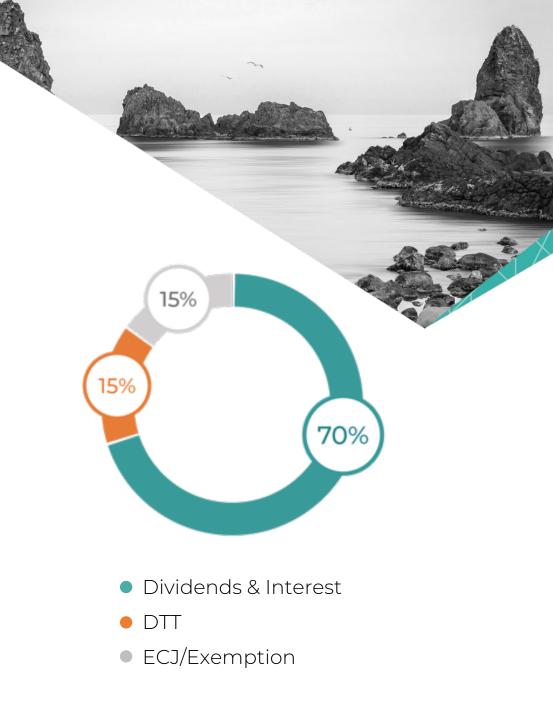
Availability

Specific investors for jurisdictions in which domestic legislation allows for an exemption.

Opportunity Investment funds

and underlying investors.

WHT incurred and fully recovered through Domestic Exemption mechanism.



## **CASE STUDY**

The case study below is an extract from an existing client that WTax is currently working with. The client is a US domiciled pension fund with approximately \$5bn AUM.

|                     |                 | CUSTODIAN                |                            |  | WTAX                                   |                                 |   |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|---|
| Combined            | WTax Identified | Successfully<br>refunded | Submitted to tax<br>office | Pending submission -<br>with custodian | Unsubmitted -                          | Expired claims –                | Additional WHT not                            |
| Combined total      | 5,443,785       | 1,976,800                | 635,693                    | 58.692                                 | awaiting client input<br>1,535,581     | written off<br>325,220          | available via custodian<br>911,798            |
| Percentage          | 100%            | 36%                      | 12%                        | 1%                                     | 28%                                    | 6%                              | 17%   |
|                     |                 |                          |                            |  |  |                                 |   |
| Exemption/DTT       | WTax Identified | Successfully<br>refunded | Submitted to tax office    | Pending submission -<br>with custodian | Unsubmitted -<br>awaiting client input | Expired claims –<br>written off | Additional WHT not<br>available via custodian |
| Developed - Europe  | 3,273,256       | 1,434,312                | 413,217                    | 58,692                                 | 1,207,540                              | 159,494                         | -   |
| Emerging - Asia     | 957,382         | 73,164                   | -                          | -                                      | 324,012                                | 146,413                         | 413,793                                       |
| Emerging Europe     | 4,687           | 1,004                    | -                          | -                                      | 3,325                                  | 358                             | -   |
| Other non-US        | 710,455         | 468,320                  | 222,476                    | -                                      | 704                                    | 18,955                          | -   |
| Exemption DTT/Total | 4,945,780       | 1,976,800                | 635,693                    | 58,692                                 | 1,535,581                              | 325,220                         | 413,793                                       |
|                     |                 |                          |                            |  |  |                                 |   |
| ECJ                 | WTax Identified | Successfully<br>refunded | Submitted to tax<br>office | Pending submission -<br>with custodian | Unsubmitted -<br>awaiting client input | Expired claims –<br>written off | Additional WHT not<br>available via custodian |
| Italy               | 230,774         | -                        | -                          | -                                      | -                                      | -                               | 230,774                                       |
| Poland              | 15,842          | -                        | -                          | -                                      | -                                      | -                               | 15,842  |
| Spain               | 251,389         | -                        | -                          | -                                      | -                                      | -                               | 251,389                                       |
| ECJ Total           | 498,005         | -                        | -                          | -                                      | -                                      | -                               | 498,005                                       |
|                     |                 |                          |                            |  |  |                                 |   |
| Total               | 5,443,785       | 1,976,800                | 635,693                    | 58,692                                 | 1,535,581                              | 325,220                         | 911,798                                       |

#### 05. | Recovery Process Flow



#### 06. | Withholding Tax Reporting & Client Oversight – WTax

